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Tic Dolouroux
or
Aura Dolorifica.

of the Fic Dolorosus.

or Aura Dolorifica.

Tic Douloureux called

Connected with the disease called by the Tic Douloureux, ~~and~~ by the French Physicians, Gout Rheumatism is a

"
-sicians a pain in the face. The French
name is the most proper. It increases it ex-
=presses the nature of the sensation; and
by
2: because it does not confine it to the
face. It affects chiefly the cheek bones, but
it frequently affects the orbit of the eyes - the
nose - the
tongue, and the lips, & now and then the
of gums and
legs. The pain is exquisite, sometimes
it continues for a minute or 1/2 of a
minute and passes away. Again ~~it~~. each
tic is followed by a slow pain in its inter=
val. ~~and so on~~ The tic returns
from
to every half hour, to once in two or three
hours. Again it disappears for days, and

V It is sometimes attended with a trembling or convulsive motion of the part affected.

* The parts discover no marks of disease, and the eyes & nose, and glands of the mouth are on ways affected by it in any of their functions. Take notice of this fact. It will account for the difficulty of curing it. It is an like hectic fever an insulated dis= =ease. Confined exclusively to the nervous System — and hence the difficulty of curing it. —

Dr Rothay's opinion here

leeches and even ~~dressing~~ ^ cupping. The pain ~~in the~~ when treated
in any part of the face is often excited by
eating - speaking, and even moving ~~any~~ the
of the muscles that move the affected part. ^
also by any noise.
The disease when treated in the leg was
excited barely by a piece of paper falling
upon it. It continues from one to 6 &
twenty years, but it often terminates in
Other diseases. It has been known to end
in madness, and apoplexy. I have seen it end in a disease
of the bowels which proved fatal. ~~It affects~~
~~all Constitutions~~ Dr Trotter ~~will~~ says it affects
persons chiefly in the decline of life. ~~I have~~ very
~~not~~ Observations ~~do not confirm this~~
=mark. ~~Two of the persons I have seen in~~
~~it, were under 20 & 20.~~ Dr Forstman says he has
~~at Dunglison~~ seen it in young persons of 9 & 10 years of age.
× From a faithful investigation
of its causes, I have found ; that it affects
gouty habits, and that it has been relie=
=ved by gouty pains in the feet. 2 That it

I have heard of
V a case of it in maryland during prevalence
of Intermittents which yielded to Cl Pz
Blister Feb: 9. 1806

prevailed during the time of Intermitting
fevers being Epidemic in Jamaica. This
fact is taken notice of by Dr Hillebrand.
3 Isss Andre days in the 4th Vol: of the Med:
and physical Journal that he had met
with eight Cases of it in the Course of a short
time, and none for 7 or 20 years afterwards,
from which he supposed it to depend upon
peculiarity in the Atmosphere.

From these facts it is evident it is not
a Specific disease, but that it is a Symptom of
those Contagious diseases — Scorbutic Gout
& Rheumatism
& Intermitting fever. It is not peculiar to
it to have two or three Causes. The Gout is
the offspring of strong tea, as well as madeira
wine, — and the Intermitting fever is the effect
of the sensible Qualities of the Air in the
Spring, as well as of the Miasmata which
produce it in the Autumn. But fever is
the effect of many Causes: & of many

* It might from its being of the same nature
~~sometimes~~ be fewer the same cause ~~at times~~ be called
" Tussa Dolorifica ".

+ Dr Haighton objects to its being considered as
Rheumatic because it is not the Rheumatism,
but periodical. As well might we say a
Intermittent
fever did not belong to the class of fevers
because it was periodical.

diseases. Even the fever it assumes in the
The dolorosa is not confined to it. It
what is called the jumping It occurs in
occurs in the tooth Ach. It is also
of the head Ach, when it is attended with
a sensation like the opening, and
shutting of the sutures. and lastly it occurs
in the breast in the Gout. I have called
Dolorifica.
it Aura arthritica. It is one of the
6 forms of disease which I admit
in our first lectures upon pathology. The
pain of this disease it is true is very
acute, but not more so than it is in a
tooth Ach, or Colic from Gall stones.
Let us not divide pains into genera,
& species After, after rejecting them from
It is like disease, a single Unit. It has
diseases. but will admit the pain of the
like disease, its different forms & grades.
the dolorosa to constitute the first grade
of pain. It is the plague or yellow fever of
painful sensation. It resembles this is often

† I must not omit mentioning that Dr Hobbs-
-gill ascribes this pain to a cancerous humor.
I have read of one case only which ended in a can-
-cer, & that was in the tongue. Apart wh Often be-
-comes cancerous from irritation of all kinds.
The Opinion is hypothetical, & supported by no facts.

I have seen & been consulted in 6 Cases of it ~~two~~ while
a ~~Student of medicine, and two within those~~ third
~~few years~~) One of them died
of an Apoplexy after the disease had continued
Another 15 or 20 years afterwards.
~~two~~ of ~~the latter~~ died of a disease in her
bowels soon after the attack of the first Disease.
~~The Three Two of the latter~~ ~~died~~ of the remaining ~~two~~
~~The Other of the latter~~ is now living. ~~two~~
of them One of them
Prout is Wilson a Constable who soon you lately
saw in the hospital 1806. Jan^y. — ~~He~~
Another is a respectable physician in N York.
Dr Goodrich Jones the history of whose case in my
will be drawn with unnecessary
accuracy and elegance by the distressed
& worthy subject of it

compared by patients to a boring of the affected part with an Augur. +

I have compared the nervous system of the body to a chordal musical Instrument, which emits different tones of pain according to the parts of the body thro which they are distributed. It would seem as if the head was destined to emit the highest tones of painful Sensation. We observe it in the teeth, ears, eyes as well as the cheeks, nose, tongue and lips.

Remedies.

I propose to speak of the Remedies that have been employed in this disease, and here I am sorry to say, as far as my reading and experience has gone, it has rarely been cured. But it is not, - it is not - an incurable Disease. A Cure exists in the womb of time, for it as certainly as a Cure now exists in the Peruv: Bark for the Intermitting fever. V

I shall first mention the Remedies that have been done no good in it, & then those

V extraction of teeth, and even perforating
the Antrum maxillare when it has been
seated in the Cheeks.

VI The late Dr Cappe of York in England
says he had a patient in whom the
pain was suspended by no other remedy,
but playing whist. It generally ceased before
he had finished a single rubber. He was
passionately fond of this game.

which have emitigated ~~it~~ or relieved it.

The 1 are Blisters - Caustic - Warm Bath
Acupuncture, ~~Warm~~ Abstinence, & a full diet - the hot &
cold Bath - Ice, Electricity, & Salivation ~~& Cauterizing~~
~~the wrist & Ankle to the affected part.~~

The Remedies which have relieved it are
and the

1. Opium - Hemlock, and Belladona, ~~&~~ Datura Stramonium;
Opium Dr Hartenkiel says does most good
when combined with Nitre. The Belladona
gave case in the hands of Dr Baldinger. Dr
Linton says he gave a Tincture of the Stram=
=monium with great success ~~it~~ in relieving
the pain of this disease. The same physi=
=cian says 2. the Sulphur Baths of Wiesbaden
in Germany produced a similar happy effect.
3 He adds further that he had known it
suspended for 6 weeks in a Lady while Un=
=der the pressure of grief for the loss of a Husband.
4 Dr Hartenkiel says he once gave great
relief in ~~d~~ by gentle Remedies particularly

Of ~~Pain~~ This capricious dame has ~~been~~ ~~sent~~
Aperiations of Actions in diseases which do
not exist in health. witness her Cures of Con-
-sumptions by Abscesses Under the Arm. These
aperiations are in many instances morbid, &
exist only in Disease. — An artificial Drain may
likewise be attempted in the head.

2 Dr Hartenkeil says he gave great relief by
Lenient medicines. One Case of these was of a
pleasurable nature, viz ~~Dysentery~~ the
pediluvium. Recollect here the predominance
of a weak pleasant Sensation, over a stronger
painful One mentioned in Speaking of the
laws of the nerves System. Perhaps gently
rubbing a part of the body remote from
the pain, with a soft hand - or with Down Velvet
or Down might have a greater effect than
the powerful Stimuli ~~that~~ have been used
to no purpose ~~Had that effect in such cases~~ Another of Dr Hartenkeil's remedy's
was Clysters! Recollect ~~this~~ how
many Diseases are cured by exciting Sensa-
-tion in the Rectum. Perhaps Leaches ~~applied~~
~~there~~, or Salt, or an Anodyne Clysters or a Suppository applied
to the Anus might be useful. — ~~Injection~~

by gentle purges, Glysters - sedilivium & Iodiet
aided by Opium Spirits. V-

Dr Seibold says he once saw a Spontaneous
cure of it from an Abscess on the
shoulder. Upon the healing of this Abscess,
the disease returned, but was again cured
by opening the creating a Discharge from the
Shoulder by means of a Caustic. Dr Gunther
of Leipsic says he saw the same good effects from the
wound on the head, & Stirrup when it was healed, but
was eased by opening the wound again.
Sometimes
One of the persons whom I have seen
affected with it above 40 years ago (1805) is
now living and in good health.

From Reasoning upon the above facts
we are led to two modes of attempting the
cure of this disease. 1 To take a hint from
Nature, and to try the effects of Blisters
Caustics and more on that part of the
body thro which the thrin out the
disease in the case related by Dr Seibold. VI

V-5 It has been related, and once cured by the application of a magnet to the part affected. Two cases of the efficacy of this remedy are related by Dr Hunt Loup in the Recueil periodic de la Societè de medicine de Paris.

It has been cured by cutting or Distroying by a Caustic the nerves which run to the Diseased part. The 2nd Branches of the 5th are very liable to be affected. But it often affects the whole of that part of the dura mater which extends over the face forming what is called the pes Anserinus.

It has been cured in Paris by an Operation upon one or more of the nerves which supply the face, and it has lately been cured by the same remedy by Dr Knighton in London.

No 7

The most violent diseases cured by pleasant sensations as the Belly ache in Children by rubbing their bellies, and Epilepsy, melancholly & Hysterics Uterina, by the pleasure which is excited by Scratching for the itch. Wilson most relieved by

the warm Bath. Recollect here one of
the laws that regulates stimulants in
our therapeutics ch illustrated by
the case of the Lady who heard light
& could not hear great sounds. Dr Haller
tells us the heart was excited after
it ceased to move by warm water, when
pricking it with a sharp pointed pen
knife had no effect upon it. What
importance in Medicine!

these remedies only. Empericism has done
its utmost to cure it, but in vain. It must
finally be subdued by Theory. I have furnished
you with the ~~tools~~ I hope with the materials for
one weapon for that purpose. I may you add
to its ~~Others~~ many, and employ them with more
success than I have done the ineffectual
remedies that have been mentioned.
The excitement of the blood vessels of the
Uterus by the return of the menses after
they had been long obstructed, cured this
Disease in a young woman in this city.
From the contiguity of the Return to the
Uterus it is probable similar good effects
might follow Artificial impressions
made upon it.
What would be the effect of Applying Stimulating remedies to the feet instead of
the head and face? A burn on the foot has
cured a suspended epilepsy. Blisters to do
most service when applied to the ankles in

the violent state of madness, & a Cataplasm
of Garlic has cured a severe tooth Ach when
applid to the soles of the feet. + When we consider
how many diseases enter the system thro'
the medium of the feet, it is surprising
that we have made so few attempts to
expel them thro' the same channel. I
suggest these remedies only. Empiricism
has done its utmost to cure it, but in vain.
It must finally be subdued by theory. I have
~~to I hope~~ time I have no doubt will
~~discover~~ produce one which will reduce
this formidable disease to a level with the
~~the~~ the Rheumatism & Gout in other parts
of the body.

+ Common Salt applid to the same place
has cured the most obstinate head Ach.

‡ all my hopes of a cure for it now
are derived from this Quarter.